

### consolidation\_of\_journey-to-work\_data

All data excerpted from Table 4.12, p. 4-8 and Table 4.13, p. 4-9, in *Journey to Work Trends in the U.S. and its Major Metropolitan Areas, 1960-2000*.

MSA/CMSA	1980			2000			1980	2000		1980	2000	
	Total workers	Transit user %	Drove alone %	Total workers	Transit user %	Drove alone %	Transit user count	Transit user count	Transit user change	Drove alone	Drove alone	Drove alone change
New York	8,133,936	26.2	48.7	9,319,218	24.9	56.3	2,131,091	2,320,485	189,394	3,961,227	5,246,720	1,285,493
Los Angeles	5,184,393	5.1	70.2	6,767,619	4.7	72.4	264,404	318,078	53,674	3,639,444	4,899,756	1,260,312
Chicago	3,575,803	16.2	59.1	4,218,108	11.5	70.5	579,280	485,082	-94,198	2,113,300	2,973,766	860,467
Washington,	2,760,794	12.5	56.5	3,839,052	9.4	70.4	345,099	360,871	15,772	1,559,849	2,702,693	1,142,844
San Francisco	2,563,329	11.2	62.9	3,432,157	9.5	68.1	287,093	326,055	38,962	1,612,334	2,337,299	724,965
Philadelphia	2,347,072	12.4	60.2	2,815,405	8.7	73.3	291,037	244,940	-46,097	1,412,937	2,063,692	650,755
Boston	2,471,832	9.4	60.6	2,898,680	9.0	73.9	232,352	260,881	28,529	1,497,930	2,142,125	644,194
Detroit	2,085,116	3.4	74.7	2,482,457	1.8	84.2	70,894	44,684	-26,210	1,557,582	2,090,229	532,647
Dallas	1,494,568	3.4	71.1	2,527,648	1.8	78.8	50,815	45,498	-5,318	1,062,638	1,991,787	929,149
Houston	1,512,080	2.9	69.4	2,081,607	3.3	77.0	43,850	68,693	24,843	1,049,384	1,602,837	553,454
Atlanta	1,033,088	7.0	68.5	2,060,632	3.7	77.0	72,316	76,243	3,927	707,665	1,586,687	879,021
Miami	1,150,471	4.9	69.7	1,642,866	3.9	76.6	56,373	64,072	7,699	801,878	1,258,435	456,557
Seattle	1,113,261	7.5	64.0	1,776,224	6.8	71.6	83,495	120,783	37,289	712,487	1,271,776	559,289
Phoenix	688,912	1.9	69.8	1,466,434	2.0	74.6	13,089	29,329	16,239	480,861	1,093,960	613,099
Minneapolis	1,081,772	8.4	62.9	1,595,550	4.5	78.3	90,869	71,800	-19,069	680,435	1,249,316	568,881
Cleveland	1,242,438	7.6	70.5	1,375,774	3.4	82.3	94,425	46,776	-47,649	875,919	1,132,262	256,343
San Diego	854,600	3.3	63.8	1,299,503	3.4	73.9	28,202	44,183	15,981	545,235	960,333	415,098
St. Louis	1,026,288	5.6	67.2	1,238,964	2.4	82.6	57,472	29,735	-27,737	689,666	1,023,384	333,719
Denver	859,989	5.8	65.3	1,346,025	4.3	75.6	49,879	57,879	8,000	561,573	1,017,595	456,022
Tampa	619,119	1.7	71.9	1,063,957	1.4	79.7	10,525	14,895	4,370	445,147	847,974	402,827
Pittsburgh	1,023,825	10.4	61.4	1,057,354	6.2	77.4	106,478	65,556	-40,922	628,629	818,392	189,763
Portland	704,392	7.2	65.4	1,105,133	5.7	73.1	50,716	62,993	12,276	460,672	807,852	347,180
Cincinnati	716,583	5.6	69.4	951,709	2.9	81.4	40,129	27,600	-12,529	497,309	774,691	277,383
Sacramento	472,640	3.4	68.9	799,989	2.7	75.3	16,070	21,600	5,530	325,649	602,392	276,743
Kansas City	666,940	3.8	68.9	881,258	1.3	82.8	25,344	11,456	-13,887	459,522	729,682	270,160
Milwaukee	719,555	7.1	65.5	816,880	4.0	80.1	51,088	32,675	-18,413	471,309	654,321	183,012
Orlando	360,312	1.6	69.5	786,243	1.7	80.6	5,765	13,366	7,601	250,417	633,712	383,295
Indianapolis	575,905	3.0	70.6	795,755	1.3	82.8	17,277	10,345	-6,932	406,589	658,885	252,296
San Antonio	456,656	4.5	66.8	698,685	2.9	76.2	20,550	20,262	-288	305,046	532,398	227,352
Norfolk	547,803	4.5	60.3	760,401	1.9	78.9	24,651	14,448	-10,204	330,325	599,956	269,631
Las Vegas	251,501	2.0	71.1	702,535	4.1	74.5	5,030	28,804	23,774	178,817	523,389	344,571
Columbus	537,727	4.2	70.7	777,922	2.3	82.0	22,585	17,892	-4,692	380,173	637,896	257,723
Charlotte	470,708	2.6	68.9	751,629	1.4	80.9	12,238	10,523	-1,716	324,318	608,068	283,750
New Orleans	528,868	10.1	61.9	570,423	5.6	73.0	53,416	31,944	-21,472	327,369	416,409	89,039
Salt Lake City	383,938	4.9	66.1	642,688	3.0	77.2	18,813	19,281	468	253,783	496,155	242,372
Greensboro	455,515	1.6	70.8	618,921	0.9	81.2	7,288	5,570	-1,718	322,505	502,564	180,059
Austin	278,251	2.9	67.6	649,645	2.6	76.5	8,069	16,891	8,821	188,098	496,978	308,881
Nashville	387,660	3.5	68.8	621,221	1.0	80.7	13,568	6,212	-7,356	266,710	501,325	234,615
Providence	381,643	4.5	65.6	555,540	2.5	80.7	17,174	13,889	-3,285	250,358	448,321	197,963
Raleigh	323,005	2.7	65.6	617,475	1.7	78.5	8,721	10,497	1,776	211,891	484,718	272,827
Hartford	510,174	5.3	67.1	573,114	2.8	82.5	27,039	16,047	-10,992	342,327	472,819	130,492
Buffalo	500,364	6.6	66.6	520,350	3.5	81.7	33,024	18,212	-14,812	333,242	425,126	91,884
Memphis	384,793	4.6	69.2	511,111	1.7	80.9	17,700	8,689	-9,012	266,277	413,489	147,212
West Palm	233,303	1.9	70.7	475,572	1.4	79.6	4,433	6,658	2,225	164,945	378,555	213,610
Jacksonville	311,207	4.5	66.2	527,718	1.5	80.3	14,004	7,916	-6,089	206,019	423,758	217,739
Rochester	453,387	4.9	64.9	516,814	2.0	81.8	22,216	10,336	-11,880	294,248	422,754	128,506
Grand Rapids	357,673	1.5	73.1	531,924	0.8	84.0	5,365	4,255	-1,110	261,459	446,816	185,357
Oklahoma City	397,394	1.1	72.6	509,262	0.6	81.8	4,371	3,056	-1,316	288,508	416,576	128,068
Louisville	398,355	4.5	69.0	492,821	2.2	82.0	17,926	10,842	-7,084	274,865	404,113	129,248
Totals	55,588,938			75,067,972			5,523,611	5,558,777	35,167	35,238,866	55,224,734	19,985,868
Change in workers 1980-2000				19,479,034								
Changes in transit and drove alone, 1980-2000									35,167	0.1%	19,985,868	56.7%
Percentage of transit users/workers, 1980 & 2000							9.9%	7.4%				